

Exhibit 6.13

The Use of Statistical Control to Reduce Spuriousness

All prisoners
 $n = 350$

Attended
boot camp
 $n = 160$

Did not attend
boot camp
 $n = 190$

Recidivated

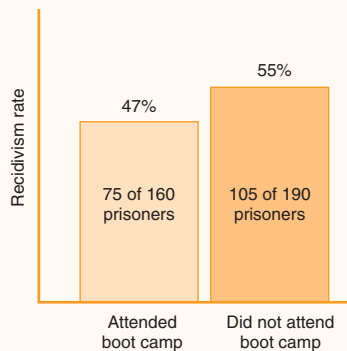
75

105

Did not
recidivate

85

85



Female prisoners
 $n = 150$

Male prisoners
 $n = 200$

Attended
boot camp
 $n = 100$

Did not attend
boot camp
 $n = 50$

Attended
boot camp
 $n = 50$

Did not attend
boot camp
 $n = 150$

Recidivate

40

20

30

90

Did not
recidivate

60

30

20

60

